



# Canadian Nursing Informatics Association

## IT Industry's View: Standardized Terminology Debate



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# Challenges and Opportunities for Nursing

- **Nursing's invisibility – no language to name what we do**
- **Standard terminologies not developed informed by informatics**
- **New EHR systems provide nursing basic components to support EBP**
  - **Documentation is structured, coded with standard terminology**
  - **Captured and stored for analysis**
  - **Documentation tools that link problem to interventions to outcomes**
- **Today's Terminologies not robust enough to support this level of nursing documentation**
- **Go forward strategy based on current state and push development of SNO-MED CT mapping and ICNP**



# Current State SNO-MED CT with NIC Mapping

## NIC--Pain Management (1400)(Ed.3, 2004)

- **Perform a comprehensive assessment of pain to include:**
  - **location**
  - **characteristics:**
    - **onset/duration**
    - **frequency**
    - **quality**
    - **intensity or severity of pain**
  - **precipitating factors**

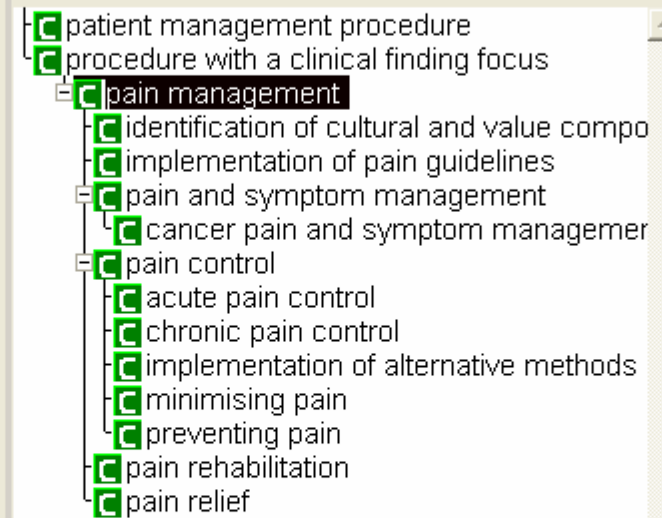


ConceptId: 278414003  
 Description Id: 415305014  
 procedure

Pain Management Words - any order

- P pain management
- P pain management service
- P pain control management
- P pain management specialist
- P pain management department
- P pain management (specialty)
- P pain and symptom management
- P acute pain control management
- P chronic pain control management
- P provides pain management instruction
- P seen by pain management nurse
- P seen by pain management - service
- P referral by pain management nurse
- P referral to pain management nurse
- P seen by pain management specialist
- P referral to pain management service
- P discharge by pain management nurse
- P cancer pain and symptom management
- P admission by pain management specialist
- P admission to pain management department
- P referral by pain management specialist
- P referral to pain management specialist
- P discharge by pain management specialist
- P discharge from pain management service
- P demonstrates knowledge of pain management
- P under care of pain management nurse
- P pain self-management deficit, acute
- P pain self-management deficit, chronic
- P under care of pain management specialist
- P evaluation of response to pain management i
- P evaluation of response to pain management i

Hierarchy Subtype hierarchy



Part of the hierarchy

Detail Distributed relation

ConceptStatus **Current**

- Primitive
  - Is a
    - + D patient management procedure
    - + D procedure with a clinical finding
  - Method
    - + D management - action
  - Has focus
    - + D pain
- Qualifiers
  - Priority
    - + P priorities

Legacy codes

- SNOMED: P0-000EA
- CTV3ID: Xa0iE

Descriptions

- F pain management (procedure)
- P pain management
- S managing pain

**Burris, Alan** MRN:BWMC 002-485 Fin Number: 004298  
 Location: BW1N; 1N19; Age:30 years DOB:12/10/19 Sex:Male **\*\* No Known Allergies**

4 Hr Summary Flowsheet Vital Signs Lab Results Direct Charting Notes Browser **Orders** I/O To Do MAR Med Hx Reference Schedule Patient Info

**PowerOrders**

Start Date / Time Duration  
 Now None

Sign Now

Rows Selected ( 0 )

View

- Orders for Signature
  - Plans
    - Document In Plan
    - Medical
      - Pneumonia (Planned Pending)
    - Nursing
      - Total Hip Replacement Care Plan
        - Pain: Acute (Planned Pending)**
        - Falls: Risk for (Planned Pending)
        - Mobility: Physical, Impaired (Planned Pending)
        - Skin Integrity: Impairment, Risk for (Planned Pending)
        - Infection: Risk for (Planned Pending)
        - Tissue Perfusion: Peripheral Ineffective, Risk for (Planned Pending)
        - Nausea/Vomiting: Risk for (Planned Pending)
        - Constipation: Risk for (Planned Pending)
        - Self Care: Deficit (Planned Pending)
        - Knowledge: Deficit (Planned Pending)
        - Discharge: Readiness (Planned Pending)
    - Care Team
      - Myocardial Infarction**
  - Orders Profile
    - Diagnoses
    - Patient Status
    - Allergies
    - Vital Signs

Total Hip Replacement Care Plan, Pain: Acute (Planned Pending)		
Outcomes		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Facial Expressions of Pain - 5=None	During Phase
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pain Level, Reported - Slight or None	During Phase
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pain R/T Restlessness - 4=Slight or 5=None	By Phase End
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Primary Pain Intensity - Less Than or Equal 2	By Phase End
Interventions		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Review Care Plan: Pain, Acute	q8hr
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pain Assessment, NIC/NOC	q4hr
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Consider Weaning Pain Medication Administer Analgesics, if no Nausea and Taking Oral Food and Fluids - Done	During Phase
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Analgesic Prior To Activity/Therapy - Effective	During Phase

Primary Pain  
Additional Pain

### Pain Assessment (Primary Site)

#### Primary Pain Location

- Head
- Occipital
- Temporal
- Parietal
- Frontal
- Ear
- Eye
- Nose
- Jaw
- Mouth
- Neck
- Shoulder
- Upper arm
- Elbow
- Lower arm
- Wrist
- Hand
- Upper back
- Chest
- Abdomen
- Epigastric
- Flank
- Pelvic
- Bladder
- Suprapubic
- Buttock
- Rectal
- Groin
- Hip
- Upper leg
- Knee
- Lower leg
- Ankle
- Foot
- Generalize
- Other:

#### Laterality

- Bilateral
- Left
- Right

#### Intensity (0-10 Scale)

#### Acceptable Intensity

#### Abdomen Quadrant

- All quadrants
- Left upper quadrant
- Right upper quadrant
- Left lower quadrant
- Right lower quadrant

#### Time Pattern

- Acute
- Chronic
- Constant
- Intermittent
- Other:

#### Onset

- Gradual
- Sudden
- Other:

#### Pain Duration

#### Quality

- Aching
- Burning
- Cramping
- Dull
- Heavy
- Pressure
- Radiating
- Sharp
- Tightness
- Unable to describe
- Other:

#### Pain Radiates

- No
- Yes

#### Radiation Location/ Characteristics

#### Interventions Implemented

- Cold
- Heat
- Medications
- Repositioning
- Rest
- Other:

#### Aggravating Factors

- None
- Breathing
- Movement
- Palpation
- Other:

#### Alleviating Factors

- None
- Assistive devices
- Cold therapy
- Deep breathing
- Exercise
- Immobilization
- Repositioning
- Other:

#### Associated Symptoms

- None
- Nausea
- Palpitations
- Shortness of breath
- Sweating
- Vomiting

#### Pain Negatively Impacts

- Appetite
- Concentration
- Daily life
- Emotions
- Relationships
- School performance

#### Additional Pain

 Yes



# Cerner's Terminology Strategy

- **Standardize on SnoMed CT on robust base of Cerner's "CMT"**
- **Will continue to build out CMT concepts to support nursing documentation.**
- **Add SNOMED CT backbone as new concepts available**
- **Include Nursing Minimum Data Set from Delaney's work at Iowa for data extracted to data warehouse**
- **Work with SNOMED CT to level of concepts needed to support problems, interventions, and outcomes**
- **Cerner will not author the terminology. Will educate and work to inform SNOMED and ICNP on informatics requirements**

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Reply with Changes... End Review...

A156 Current OC Orderable

A	B	C	D	E	
Current OC Orderable	Pacemaker Care - Temporary Transcutaneous	Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	N
Current OC Orderable	Pacemaker Care - Temporary Transvenous/Epicardial	Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	N
<b>NIC#876 Tube Care: Urinary</b>					
Current OC Orderable	Urinary Catheter Care	Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	
Current OC Orderable	Urinary Catheter Discontinue	Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	
Current OC Orderable	Urostomy Care	Continuous Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	
<b>NIC#080 Gastrointestinal Intubation</b>					
Current OC Orderable	Nasogastric/Orogastric Tube Insertion	Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	N
Current OC Orderable	Small-Bore Feeding Tube Insertion	Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	N
<b>NIC#0470 Flatulence Reduction</b>					
Current OC Orderable	Rectal Tube Insertion	Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	N
Current OC Orderable	Rectal Tube Care	Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	N
Current OC Orderable	Rectal Tube Discontinue	Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	N
<b>NIC#0480 Ostomy Care</b>					
Current OC Orderable	Ostomy Care	Continuous Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	N
<b>NIC#3120 Airway Insertion and Stabilization</b>					
Current OC Orderable	Intubate	Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	N
<b>NIC#3140 Airway Management</b>					
Current OC Orderable	Intubate	Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	N
Current OC Orderable	Extubate	Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	N
Current OC Orderable	Incentive Spirometry Nursing	Asmt/Tx/Monitoring		Primary	N
<b>NIC#3590 Skin Surveillance</b>					
Current OC Orderable	Skin Care Protocol	Communication Orders		Primary	N
<b>NIC#4104 Embolus Care: Peripheral</b>					
Current OC Orderable	Above the Knee Graduated Compression Stocking	Continuous Asmt/Tx/monitoring		Primary	N
Current OC Orderable	Below the Knee Graduated Compression Stocking	Continuous Asmt/Tx/monitoring		Primary	N
Current OC Orderable	Above the knee Intermittent Impulse Boot	Continuous Asmt/Tx/monitoring		Primary	N
Current OC Orderable	Below the knee Intermittent Impulse boot	Continuous Asmt/Tx/monitoring		Primary	N





# Thank You!

Questions and Comments  
Welcomed