

Table 6: Target Population based on Level of Practice

<i>Studies</i>	<i>Level 1: (Beginning nurse)</i>	<i>Level 2: (Experienced nurse)</i>	<i>Level 3: (Informatics specialist)</i>	<i>Level 4: (Informatics innovator nurses)</i>
Staggers et al. (2001)	√	√	√	√
Staggers et al. (2002)	√	√	√	√
Chang et al, (2011)	√	√	√	√

**SOURCE:** A Review of Informatics Competencies Tools for Nurses and Nurse Managers, *Canadian Journal of Nursing Informatics*, 13(1), Winter 2018 <http://cjni.net/journal/?p=5370>

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